

To: Salt Lake City Planning Commission
From: Linda Mitchell, Principal Planner, 801-535-7751
Date: December 4, 2019
Re: PLNPCM2019-oo852 -Over-Height Fence

## Special Exception

PROPERTY ADDRESS:
PARCEL ID:
MASTER PLAN:
ZONING DISTRICT:

762 West 1355 South
15-11-480-020-0000
Westside
M-1 (Light Manufacturing)

REQUEST: Wayne Gordon, architect representing the property owner, is requesting Special Exception approval for an over-height fence in the front yard. The proposed sixfoot (6') high chain-link fence would be in the front yard along the front and side property lines and driveway approach. Fences are permitted up to four feet (4') in height in the front yard, but additional height may be approved through a Special Exception. The applicant is proposing the additional fence height for increased security and crime deterrence, such as trespassing, theft, and vagrancy. The Planning Commission has final decision-making authority for Special Exceptions.

RECOMMENDATION: Based on the information in this staff report, Planning Staff recommends that the Planning Commission deny the special exception for an over-height fence in the front yard.

## ATTACHMENTS:

A. Vicinity Map
B. Site Plan
C. Additional Applicant Information
D. Site Photographs
E. Zoning Standards
F. Analysis of Standards
G. Public Process and Comments
H. Department Review Comments

## BACKGROUND

The subject property currently has a building, recently built and permitted as a woodworking mill with a warehouse area. The subject property is zoned M-1 (Light Industrial). The zoning designation of surrounding properties to the west, east and south are M-1 (Light Industrial) and to the north is PL (Public Lands). The subject property is located within an industrial district in the Westside Master Plan, where the development pattern is inconsistent and the boundary between industrial land uses and residential land uses meanders. As shown in Figure 1 (below), the surrounding land uses are a mix of industrial and residential buildings.


Figure 1. Surrounding Land Uses
Prior to 2007, the subject property contained a single-family residence. In 2007, the home was demolished and in 2014 a seven-foot ( 7 ') high chain-link fence was installed to secure the vacant property. There is not evidence that that City granted a permit to build the fence.


Figure 2. 2006 Aerial

## PROJECT DESCRIPTION:

This is a request for Special Exception approval for an over-height fence located in the front yard of the subject property. In this zoning district the front yard is the area within 15 feet of the front property line (the property line along the street). Within this area, fences and walls are limited to four feet (4) in height. The applicant has proposed to install a six-foot (6') high chain-link fence in the front yard along the front and side property lines and driveway approach to connect with a proposed gate located approximately 17 feet and 6 inches from the front property line (Figure 3).


Figure 3. Enlarged Site Plan
Additional height for fences may be granted through the Special Exception process if the proposal meets the General and Specific Standards for Considerations for Special Exception (sections 21A. 52.060 and 21A.52.030) and if it is determined that there will be no negative impacts upon the established character of the affected neighborhood and streetscape, maintenance of public and private views, and matters of public safety. The applicant is requesting the additional fence height for increased security and crime deterrence, such as trespassing, theft, and vagrancy (Attachment C).

## KEY ISSUES:

The key issues listed below have been identified through the analysis of the project.
Issue 1. Planning Referral to a Planning Commission Hearing
Issue 2. Neighborhood Compatibility
Issue 3. Security and Impact on the Neighborhood

## Issue 1. Planning Referral to a Planning Commission Hearing

Special Exceptions can be approved by Staff "administratively", meaning that they do not have to go through the Planning Commission public hearing process; however, Subsection 21A.52.040A(5)(b) of the Salt Lake City Zoning Ordinance states the following:
"The planning director or the planning director's designee may refer any application to the planning commission due to the complexity of the application, the significance in change to the property or the surrounding area."

The application has been elevated to a Planning Commission hearing as the proposal does not comply with all the general standards and considerations for Special Exceptions (Attachment F).


Figure 4. Surrounding Zoning Districts
Planning staff initially mailed a notice of application letter to all abutting properties and those properties located across the street from the subject property. Staff received one (1) email that expressed concerns with the proposed over-height fence (Attachment G). In conjunction with staffs review of such factors as location, height, existing land uses, and impacts, it was determined the request for an over-height fence at the subject property does not meet the applicable special exception standards. However, the subject property is located in an uncharacteristic industrial neighborhood and has the challenges to balance between the residential and industrial uses and the variation of existing front yard fences between the west and east half of the block.

## Issue 2. Neighborhood Compatibility

The subject property and majority of surrounding properties are zoned M-1, Light Industrial (Figure 4). There are light-industrial uses and residential uses within the neighborhood.

The purpose of the M-1 zoning district seeks "to provide appropriate locations for manufacturing, fabrication, processing, packaging, distribution, storage, shipping and other transportation activities contributing to the economic base of the city; to enhance employment opportunities; to encourage the efficient use ofland; to enhance property values and the tax base; to improve the design quality of industrial areas; and to help implement adopted plans."

The residential character on this block is anticipated to change as the Westside Master Plan calls for industrial uses but it recognizes the [industrial] corridor has inconsistent development patterns as residential uses abuts or surrounded by industrial uses. In the master plan, residents expressed concerns to focus on how the [industrial] corridor impacts the perception of their community. The proposed over-height chain-link fence in the front yard would diminish the open front yard areas of the block. In addition, the chain-link fence would not be an improvement to the design quality of the industrial area.


Figure 5. Front Yard Fences
Four (4) properties on 1355 South have chain-link fences on the front property lines along 1355 South, with two (2) of those properties located on the corners of 1355 South and 800 West. There are no other over-height fences in the front yards along the subject street. (Figure 6).


Figure 6. View of 1355 South Facing West (subject property is the blue building on the right)

## Issue 3. Security and Impact on the Neighborhood

The applicant is proposing an over-height fence on the property due to the neighborhood's susceptibility to crime. Section 21A.52.030A(3) of the Special Exception chapter states the following:

Additional height for fences, walls or similar structures may be granted to exceed the height limits established for fences and walls in chapter 21A.40 of this title if it is determined that there will be no negative impacts upon the established character of the affected neighborhood and streetscape, maintenance of public and private views, and matters of public safety. Approval of fences, walls and other similar structures may be granted under the following circumstances subject to compliance with other applicable requirements:
e. Exceeding the allowable height limits, in cases where it is determined that a negative impact occurs because of levels of noise, pollution, light or other encroachments on the rights to privacy, safety, security and aesthetics;

An active housing and zoning enforcement case was opened on January 11, 2019 (case id HAZ201900040) for transients nesting in cars in front of the subject property. Recently, the existing building on the subject property was constructed which had been vacant since 2007. It is unclear whether the request for an over-height fence for security purposes is substantiated when the building was recently constructed. There is no additional evidence to evaluate the security concerns expressed by the applicant. Therefore, the proposed fence does not meet standard "e" regarding encroachment to safety and security.

## NEXT STEPS:

- If denied, the applicant would be required to remove the fence or lower it to a maximum height of four feet ( 4 ') in the front yard .
- If approved, the applicant would be required to obtain a building permit for a six-foot (6') high chain-link fence along the front yard property lines and driveway approach and relocate the rolling gate that complies with all zoning regulations.


## ATTACHMENT A: VICINITY MAP

## Vicinity Map



## ATTACHMENT B: SITE PLAN



## ATTACHMENT C: ADDITIONAL APPLICANT INFORMATION

Healthy. Efficient. Ecological Design 311 South 900 East, Suite 103 Salt Lake City, Utah 84102
801.322 .3053
ww.w.amdarchitecture.com

## Special Exception For Martinson Workshop, 762 West 1355 South

The provision(s) and section number(s) of the Zoning Ordinance for which an exception is sought:
21A.40.120: REGULATION OF FENCES, WALLS AND HEDGES:
E. I.b: Nonresidential zoning districts: No fence, wall or hedge shall be erected to a height in excess of four feet $4^{\prime}$ ') when within any required front yard area. Fencing for outdoor storage shall be located behind any required front yard area.
E.8: Special Exception Approval Standards: The planning commission or historic landmark commission may approve taller fencing if it is found that the extra height is necessary for the security of the property in question as defined in chapter 21A. 52 of this title.

## The facts of the specific situation giving rise to the request for a Special Exception:

The subject property currently has a $7^{\prime}$ high fence (exceeding 4') along the front property line. As it was erected by the previous property owner without a permit, it was not considered as legally noncomplying during the review process. Therefore, a special exception is requested to legalize said fence. The subject property and its neighbors have been susceptible to crime, including trespassing, theft and vagrancy, and the additional fence height is necessary for increased security. Regarding impacts on the character of the neighborhood, this fence has existed without complaint; other properties on the block also have fences exceeding $4^{\prime}$.

The existing fence does include a vehicle gate at the property line. To comply with 21A.40.120.E.9 Gates, the gate will be relocated and set back $17^{\prime}-6^{\prime \prime}$.

## ATTACHMENT D: SITE PHOTOGRAPHS



Image 1. Front View of Subject Property


Image 2. Abutting Property to the East of the Subject Property


Image 3. Abutting Property to the West of the Subject Property


Image 4. View of 1355 South Facing East (subject property is the blue building on the left)


Image 5. Light Industrial Use Across the Street from Subject Property.


Image 6. Residential Use Across the Street from Subject Property.

## ATTACHMENT E: ZONING STANDARDS

## 21A.40.120: Regulations of Fences, Walls and Hedges:

E(1)(b). Nonresidential zoning districts: No fence, wall or hedge shall be erected to a height in excess of four feet (4') when within any required front yard area. Fencing for outdoor storage shall be located behind any required front yard area.

| Regulations | Permitted | Proposed | Complies |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Front Yard Fence <br> Height | Four feet (4') | Six feet (6') | No. Requires Special <br> Exception Approval |
| Allowed Materials | Chain-link, pre-woven <br> chain-link with slats, wood, <br> brick, tilt--p concrete, <br> masonry block, stone, metal, <br> composite/recycled <br> materials or other <br> manufactured materials or <br> combination of materials <br> commonly used for fencing | Chain-link | Yes |
|  | Within the area defined as a |  | N/A |
| Sight Distance <br> Triangle and See <br> Through Fences | through fence triangle, see that are at <br> least fifty percent (50\%) <br> open shall be allowed to a <br> height of four feet (4'). | In the absence of a sidewalk, <br> the sight distance triangle is <br> measured from the edge of <br> the asphalt. There is an <br> approximate 11 feet width <br> gravel strip between the <br> subject property and edge of <br> asphalt. |  |

## ATTACHMENT F: ANALYSIS OF STANDARDS

## 21A.52.060: General Standards and Considerations for Special Exceptions

No application for a special exception shall be approved unless the planning commission, historic landmark commission, or the planning director determines that the proposed special exception is appropriate in the location proposed based upon its consideration of the general standards set forth below and, where applicable, the specific conditions for certain special exceptions.

| Standards | Finding | Rationale |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. Compliance With Zoning Ordinance And District Purposes: The proposed use and development will be in harmony with the general and specific purposes for which this title was enacted and for which the regulations of the district were established. | Does Not Comply | The purpose statement for fences found in section 21A.40.120 recognizes the balance between the private concerns for privacy and the public concerns for enhancement of the community appearance. The proposed fence may secure the subject property from trespassers but has a negative impact on the public realm. |
| B. No Substantial Impairment Of Property Value: The proposed use and development will not substantially diminish or impair the value of the property within the neighborhood in which it is located. | Complies | There is no evidence that there will be a substantial impact on the value of the property within the neighborhood where the subject property is located. |
| C. No Undue Adverse Impact: The proposed use and development will not have a material adverse effect upon the character of the area or the public health, safety and general welfare. | Does Not Comply | An over-height chain-link fence would diminish the character of the neighborhood. It would also be conducive to creating a precedent for the approval of other front yard fences along the block. The proposed fence would have a material adverse effect upon the character of the area. |
| D. Compatible With Surrounding Development: The proposed special exception will be constructed, arranged and operated so as to be compatible with the use and development of neighboring property in accordance with the applicable district regulations. | Does Not Comply | The additional fence height is not compatible with the surrounding uses and development or neighboring properties. The neighborhood character of the area primarily consists of fences that meet the current zoning regulations, with the exceptions of the properties to the west with an approximate six-foot (6') high fences along the property lines. |
| E. No Destruction Of Significant Features: The proposed use and development will not result in the destruction, loss or damage of natural, scenic or historic features of significant importance. | Complies | The proposal will not result in the destruction of significant features. |


| F. No Material Pollution Of <br> Environment: The proposed use and <br> development will not cause material air, <br> water, soil or noise pollution or other <br> types of pollution. | Complies | The proposal will not create any <br> pollution. |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| G. Compliance With Standards: The <br> proposed use and development <br> complies with all additional standards <br> imposed on it pursuant to this chapter. | Does Not <br> Comply | In addition to the general standards for <br> a Special Exception, the over-height <br> fence must comply with the standards <br> in subsection 21A.52.030A(3). Refer to <br> analysis below. |

## 21A.52.030: Special Exception Authorized

A(3). Additional height for fences, walls or similar structures may be granted to exceed the height limits established for fences and walls in chapter 21A.40 of this title if it is determined that there will be no negative impacts upon the established character of the affected neighborhood and streetscape, maintenance of public and private views, and matters of public safety. Approval of fences, walls and other similar structures may be granted under the following circumstances subject to compliance with other applicable requirements:

| Standards | Finding | Rationale |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A(3). Additional height for fences, walls or <br> similar structures may be granted to exceed <br> the height limits established for fences and <br> walls in chapter 21A.40 of this title if it is <br> determined that there will be no <br> negative impacts upon the <br> established character of the affected <br> neighborhood and streetscape, <br> maintenance of public and private <br> views, and matters of public safety. <br> Approval of fences, walls and other similar <br> structures may be granted under the <br> following circumstances subject to <br> compliance with other applicable <br> requirements: | Does Not <br> Comply | The proposed over-height fence would <br> be in the front yard along the property <br> lines and driveway approach. It would <br> have a negative impact upon the <br> streetscape and character of the <br> neighborhood. There are residential <br> properties across the street and abutting <br> the subject property. The Westside <br> Master Plan states the residents' idea <br> for the future of the industrial corridor <br> tended to focus on buffering between <br> the two current uses [residential and <br> industrial]. Therefore, the proposed <br> additional fence height would have a <br> negative impact on the public realm. |
| a. Exceeding the allowable height limits; <br> provided, that the fence, wall or structure is <br> constructed of wrought iron, tubular steel <br> or other similar material, and that the <br> open, spatial and nonstructural area of the <br> fence, wall or other similar structure <br> constitutes at least eighty percent (8o\%) of <br> its total area; | Complies | The proposed chain-link is <br> constructed of an acceptable <br> material and it is at least eighty <br> percent (8o\%) open |
| b. Exceeding the allowable height limits on <br> any corner lot; unless the city's traffic <br> engineer determines that permitting the <br> additional height would cause an unsafe <br> traffic condition; | Does not <br> Comply | The subject property is not a <br> corner lot. |
| c. Incorporation of ornamental features or <br> architectural embellishments which extend <br> above the allowable height limits; | Does not <br> Comply | The proposed fence does not <br> incorporate architectural <br> embellishments. |


| d. Exceeding the allowable height limits, when erected around schools and approved recreational uses which require special height considerations; | Does not Comply | The subject property is not a recreational use or school. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e. Exceeding the allowable height limits, in cases where it is determined that a negative impact occurs because of levels of noise, pollution, light or other encroachments on the rights to privacy, safety, security and aesthetics; | Does Not Comply | The applicant has explained that the subject property and its neighbors have been susceptible to crime, including trespassing. The request for additional fence height would increase security and overall safety but with the recently constructed building on the subject property, it is unclear whether susceptibility of crime may change. |
| f. Keeping within the character of the neighborhood and urban design of the city; | Does Not Comply | The surrounding neighborhood consists of a mixture of industrial and residential uses. Majority of the properties in the neighborhood do not have fences in the front yard. There are two (2) corner lot properties to the west that have approximately six-feet ( $6^{\prime}$ ) high fences along the front property lines. The other fences in the neighborhood meets the current zoning regulations. Therefore, the proposed fence would not maintain the existing character of the neighborhood. |
| g. Avoiding a walled-in effect in the front yard of any property in a residential district where the clear character of the neighborhood in front yard areas is one of open spaces from property to property; or | N/A | This standard is not applicable. |
| h. Posing a safety hazard when there is a driveway on the petitioner's property or neighbor's property adjacent to the proposed fence, wall or similar structure. | N/A | This standard is not applicable. |

## ATTACHMENT G: PUBLIC PROCESS AND COMMENTS

## Public Process:

- Special Exception notice of application mailed on September 26, 2019
- Public hearing notice mailed on November 22, 2019
- Public hearing sign posted on the property on December 2, 2019
- Agenda posted on the Planning Division and Utah Public Meeting Notice websites on November 22, 2019


## Public Comments:

A public comment was received during the Special Exception noticing period, in opposition of the request, which expressed concerns regarding the open front yard area on the block face and the neighborhood characteristic.

No additional comments were received at the time this Staff Report was published. Any public comments received up to the public hearing meeting will be forwarded to the Planning Commission.

## Mitchell, Linda

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| From: | Thursday, October 3,2019 5:43 PM |
| Sent: | Mitchell, Linda |
| To: | Petition PLNPCM2019-00852 - I disagree with raising the fence |
| Subject: |  |
|  | Follow up |
| Follow Up Flag: | Flagged |
| Flag Status: |  |

Dear Ms. Mitchell,

I have reviewed the above petition and I think allowing the fence to be raised is a bad idea.

1) There are no other properties along the street that have tall fences up against the street. The existing fence at the street gated off a vacant lot. One could see California Ave from 1355 S St. A tall fence against the street will give the block a rough, or industrial feel; closed-in and dangerous. There are still families along this street. There are also a lot of $40-\mathrm{ft}$, semi-trailers and vans up and down the street daily. The fence could be an easy mistake for a driver backing into 763 West.
2) I don't understand how the fence can work with employee and customer parking. And I only see one handicap parking in the Site Plan attached and it's behind the fence. Every other shop along the street offers several parking places for off street parking. Rather than the fence, add some off-street parking and maintain symmetry with other shops.

There are a lot of apartments and condos going up just over on $13^{\text {th }}$ South. The Granary District is just around the corner. I think 1355 S St should maintain a softer look and keep the street clear for the daily commercial traffic.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on this project.

William Komlos, for Arc Tech, LLC
1076 S Lake St
SLC UT 84105 \&
761 W 1355 S St
SLC UT 84104

## ATTACHMENT H: DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMENTS

## Transportation (Michael Barry)

No issues with a chain-link fence because it is at least 50 percent see-through.

